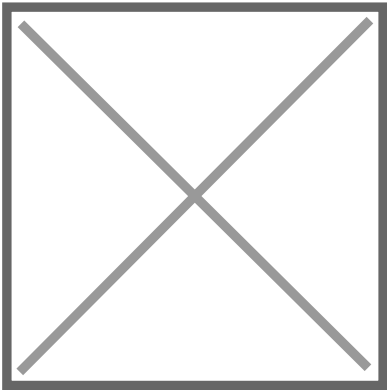




CM13

Description

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Date Created
July 16, 2025
Author
lijielong100

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