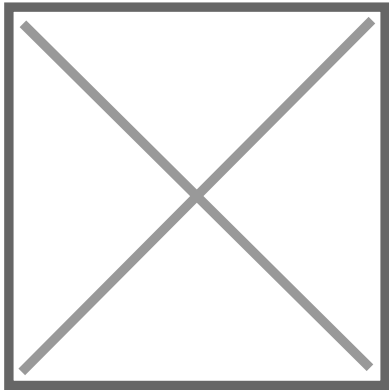




CM25

Description

*default watermark*

*default watermark*

*default watermark*

Date Created

July 16, 2025

Author

lijielong100

default watermark