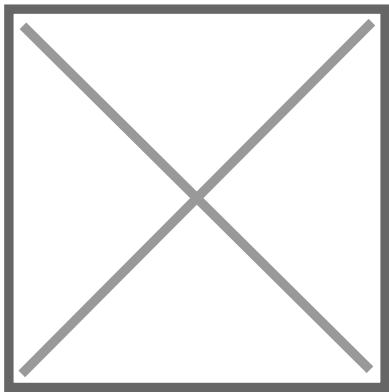




DK07

Description

*default watermark*

*default watermark*

*default watermark*

default watermark

Date Created

August 13, 2025

Author

lijielong100

default watermark