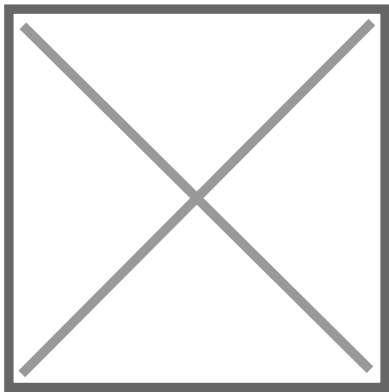




HD04

Description

default watermark

default watermark

default watermark

Date Created

July 20, 2025

Author

lijielong100

default watermark