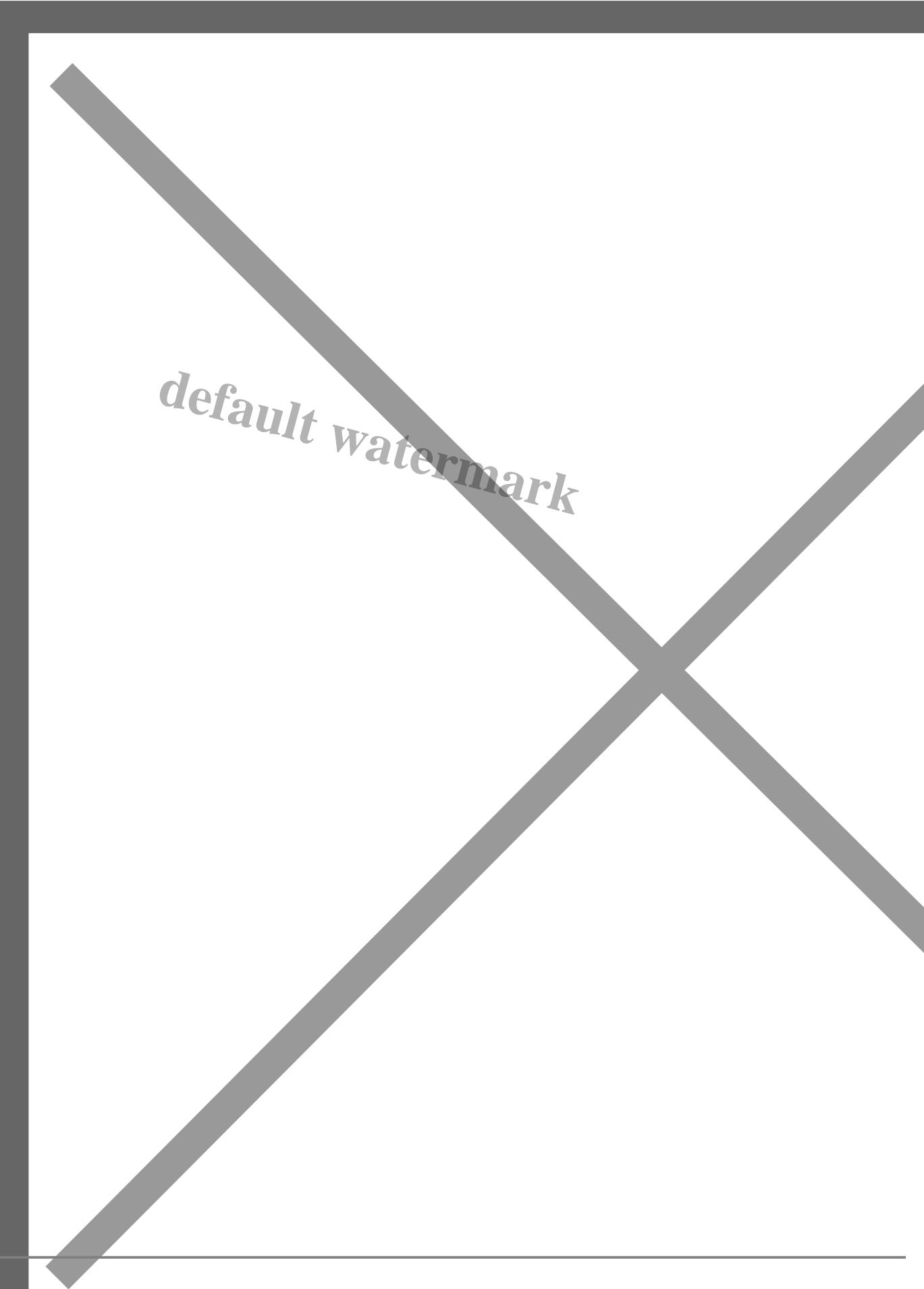


HD13

Description

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Screenshot

Date Created

July 20, 2025

Author

lijielong100

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